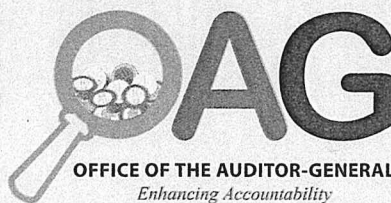


REPUBLIC OF KENYA



REPORT

OF

THE AUDITOR-GENERAL

ON

**KENYA TSETSE AND TRYPANOSOMIASIS
ERADICATION COUNCIL**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED
30 JUNE, 2025**

REPUBLIC OF KENYA

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REPORT OF THE AUDITOR-GENERAL ON KENYA TSETSE AND TRYPANOSOMIASIS ERADICATION COUNCIL FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE, 2025

PREAMBLE

I draw your attention to the contents of my report which is in three parts:

- A. Report on Financial Statements that considers whether the financial statements are fairly presented in accordance with the applicable financial reporting framework, accounting standards and the relevant laws and regulations that have a direct effect on the financial statements;
- B. Report on Lawfulness and Effectiveness in the Use of Public Resources which considers compliance with applicable laws, regulations, policies, gazette notices, circulars, guidelines and manuals and whether public resources are applied in a prudent, efficient, economic, transparent and accountable manner to ensure the Government achieves value for money and that such funds are applied for the intended purpose; and,
- C. Report on Effectiveness of Internal Controls, Risk Management and Governance which considers how the entity has instituted checks and balances to guide internal operations. This responds to the effectiveness of the governance structure, risk management environment and internal controls, developed and implemented by those charged with governance for orderly, efficient and effective operations of the entity.

An Unmodified Opinion is issued when the Auditor-General concludes that the financial statements are fairly presented in accordance with the applicable financial reporting framework. The Report on Financial Statements should be read together with the Report on Lawfulness and Effectiveness in the Use of Public Resources, and the Report on Effectiveness of Internal Controls, Risk Management, and Governance.

The three parts of the report aim to address the Auditor-General's statutory roles and responsibilities as provided by Article 229 of the Constitution, the Public Finance Management Act, 2012, and the Public Audit Act, 2015. The three parts of the report when read together constitute the report of the Auditor-General.

REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Opinion

I have audited the accompanying financial statements of Kenya Tse Tse and Trypanosomiasis Eradication Council set out on pages 1 to 34, which comprise of the statement of financial performance as at 30 June, 2025 and the statement of financial

position, statement of net assets, statement of cash flows and statement of comparison of budget and actual amounts for the year then ended and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information in accordance with the provisions of Article 229 of the Constitution of Kenya and Section 35 of the Public Audit Act, 2015. I have obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of my knowledge and belief, were necessary for the purpose of the audit.

In my opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Kenya Tse Tse and Trypanosomiasis Eradication Council as at 30 June, 2025 and of its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended, in accordance with International Public Sector Accounting Standards (Accrual Basis) and comply with the Kenya Tse Tse and Trypanosomiasis Eradication Council order, 2012 and the Public Finance Management Act, 2012.

Basis for Opinion

The audit was conducted in accordance with International Standards of Supreme Audit Institutions (ISSAIs). I am independent of the Kenya Tse Tse and Trypanosomiasis Eradication Council Management in accordance with ISSAI 130 on the Code of Ethics. I have fulfilled other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the ISSAI and in accordance with other ethical requirements applicable to performing audits of financial statements in Kenya. I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my opinion.

Emphasis of Matter

Budgetary Control and Performance

The Statement of Comparison of Budget and Actual amounts reflect final receipts budget and actual on comparable basis of Kshs.183,004,034 compared to previous year amounts of Kshs.243,586,421 reflecting reduction of revenue of Kshs.60,582,387 being a reduction of revenue by 25%. The Council also reported a deficit in the statement of financial performance of Kshs.2,694,051 resulting in over expenditure of 1.5% of the actual receipts.

The over-expenditure may affect planned activities and may have impacted negatively on delivery of goods and services to the public.

My opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.

Key Audit Matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in my professional judgement, are of most significance in the audit of the financial statements. There were no key audit matters to report in the year under review.

Other Matter

Unresolved Prior Year Audit Matters

In the audit report of the prior year, several issues were raised under Report on lawfulness and Effectiveness in Use of Public Resources, Emphasis of Matter and Report on the Effectiveness of Internal Controls, Risk Management and Governance. However, management has not resolved some of the issues or given explanation for failure to resolve them as at 30 June, 2025 as shown below:

- 1.Non-Compliance with Rights and Privileges of Persons with Disabilities (PWDs)
- 2.Discrepancy between Actual Council Performance and Strategic Objectives
- 3.Failure to have a Designated Climate Change Action Plan Unit
- 4.Staff Under-Establishment
- 5.Internal Audit
- 6.Lack of Internal Audit 3 - Year Strategic Plan
- 7.Lack of an Action Plan on Audit Issues

Other Information

The Management is responsible for the Other Information set out on page ii to iii which comprise of Key Entity Information and Management, The board of Directors Management team, Chairman statement Report of the Chief Executive, statement of performance against predetermined objectives, Corporate Governance, Management Discussion and Analysis, Environmental and Sustainability Reporting, Statement of Directors Responsibilities. The Other Information does not include the financial statements and my audit report thereon.

In connection with my audit on the Project's financial statements, my responsibility is to read the Other Information and in doing so, consider whether the Other Information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or my knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If based on the work I have performed, I conclude that there is a material misstatement of this Other Information, I am required to report that fact. I have nothing to report in this regard.

My opinion on the financial statements does not cover the Other Information and accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

REPORT ON LAWFULNESS AND EFFECTIVENESS IN THE USE OF PUBLIC RESOURCES

Conclusion

As required by Article 229(6) of the Constitution, based on the audit procedures performed, except for the effect of the matter described in the Basis for Conclusion on Lawfulness and Effectiveness in the Use of Public Resources section of my report, I confirm that nothing else has come to my attention to cause me to believe that public resources have not been applied lawfully and in an effective way.

Basis for Conclusion

1. Engagement of Casual Staffs

The statement of financial performance and Note 9 to the financial statements reflect employee costs expenditure of Kshs.21,299,752 out of which an amount of Kshs.7,000,170 related to payments to casual staff. However, examination of documents provided for audit revealed that the Council has been engaging casual employees for more than three months on renewable terms contrary to Section 37 of the Employment Act of 2007 (Revised 2012) which requires conversion of casual employment to term contract.

In the circumstances, Management was in breach of the law.

2. Non - Compliance with Rights and Privileges of Persons with Disabilities (PWDs)

Examination of the Bio-data of staff provided for audit revealed that Kenya Tsetse and Trypanosomiasis Eradication Council had no persons with disability among its staff contrary to Part B23 (2) of the PSC 2016 HR policy, May, 2016 which requires the government entities to engage at least five (5) percent of persons with disabilities.

In the circumstances, Management was in breach of the law.

The audit was conducted in accordance with ISSAI 3000 and ISSAI 4000. The standards require that I comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain assurance about whether the activities, financial transactions and information reflected in the financial statements comply in all material respects, with the authorities that govern them. I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my conclusion.

REPORT ON THE EFFECTIVENESS OF INTERNAL CONTROLS, RISK MANAGEMENT AND GOVERNANCE

Conclusion

As required by Section 7(1)(a) of the Public Audit Act, 2015 and based on the audit procedures performed, except for the effects of the matter described in the Basis for Conclusion on the Effectiveness of Internal Controls, Risk Management and Governance section of my report, I confirm that nothing else has come to my attention to cause me to believe that internal controls, risk management and governance were not effective.

Basis for Conclusion

Staff Establishment - Understaffing

The statement of financial performance and Note 9 to the financial statement reflects Kshs.21,299,752 for employee costs. Included in the amount is Kshs.14,299,582 for gross salary. A review of the staff establishment revealed that the entity was

understaffed with an in-post staffing of twenty (20) staff against an approved establishment of two hundred and sixteen (216) staff.

Notably, the critical positions of Corporation Secretary & Legal Services and Internal Audit and Risk Assurance Directorate were vacant as at the time of audit.

In the circumstances, the entity may suffer from the lack of segregation of duties and a lack of critical leadership to deliver on its mandate.

The audit was conducted in accordance with ISSAI 2315 and ISSAI 2330. The standards require that I plan and perform the audit to obtain assurance about whether effective processes and systems of internal controls, risk management and overall governance were operating effectively in all material respects. I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my conclusion.

Responsibilities of the Management and the Board of Directors

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with International Public Sector Accounting Standards (Accrual Basis) and for maintaining effective internal controls as Management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error and for its assessment of the effectiveness of internal controls, risk management and governance.

In preparing the financial statements, Management is responsible for assessing the council's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless Management is aware of the intention to cease operations.

Management is also responsible for the submission of the financial statements to the Auditor-General in accordance with the provisions of Section 47 of the Public Audit Act, 2015.

In addition to the responsibility for the preparation and presentation of the financial statements described above, Management is also responsible for ensuring that the activities, financial transactions and information reflected in the financial statements comply with the authorities which govern them and that public resources are applied in an effective way.

The Board of Directors are responsible for overseeing the council's financial reporting process, reviewing the effectiveness of how Management monitors compliance with relevant legislative and regulatory requirements, ensuring that effective processes and systems are in place to address key roles and responsibilities in relation to governance and risk management, and ensuring the adequacy and effectiveness of the control environment.

Auditor-General's Responsibilities for the Audit

My responsibility is to conduct an audit of the financial statements in accordance with Article 229(4) of the Constitution, Section 35 of the Public Audit Act, 2015 and the International Standards of Supreme Audit Institutions (ISSAIs). The standards require that, in conducting the audit, I obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatements, whether due to fraud or error and to issue an auditor's report that includes my opinion in accordance with Section 48 of the Public Audit Act, 2015. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISSAIs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

In conducting the audit, Article 229(6) of the Constitution also requires that I express a conclusion on whether or not in all material respects, the activities, financial transactions and information reflected in the financial statements are in compliance with the authorities that govern them and that public resources are applied in an effective way. In addition, I consider the entity's control environment in order to give an assurance on the effectiveness of internal controls, risk management and governance processes and systems in accordance with the provisions of Section 7(1) (a) of the Public Audit Act, 2015.

Further, I am required to submit the audit report in accordance with Article 229(7) of the Constitution.

Detailed description of my responsibilities for the audit is located at the Office of the Auditor-General's website at: <https://www.oagkenya.go.ke/auditor-generals-responsibilities-for-audit/>. This description forms part of my auditor's report.


FCPA Nancy Gathungu, CBS
AUDITOR-GENERAL

Nairobi

17 November, 2025